

## SUBJECT OUTLINE

### 1. Information on the study programme

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1.1 Academic institution          | UNIVERSITY OF ORADEA                   |
| 1.2 Faculty                       | FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION    |
| 1.3 Department                    | FORESTRY AND FOREST ENGINEERING        |
| 1.4 Field of study                | FOREST ENGINEERING                     |
| 1.5 Cycle of study                | BACHELOR                               |
| 1.6 Study programme/Qualification | WOOD PROCESSING ENGINEERING / ENGINEER |

### 2. Information on the discipline

|                                       |  |              |    |                        |           |                          |   |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|----|------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|
| 2.1 Name of discipline                | BASICS OF WOOD PRODUCTION AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION |              |    |                        |           |                          |   |
| 2.2 Course holder                     | Lecturer <b>MOTIU PETRICĂ TUDOR</b> , Eng. PhD         |              |    |                        |           |                          |   |
| 2.3 Seminar/Laboratory/Project holder | Lecturer <b>MOTIU PETRICĂ TUDOR</b> , Eng. PhD         |              |    |                        |           |                          |   |
| 2.4 Year of study                     | I  | 2.5 Semester | II | 2.6 Type of evaluation | Summative | 2.7 Regime of discipline | C |

(C) Compulsory; (O) Optional; (E) Elective

### 3. Total estimate time (hours per semester of didactic activities)

|   |            |                          |    |   |       |
|---|------------|--------------------------|----|---|-------|
| 3.1 Number of hours per week  | 5          | out of which: 3.2 course | 2  | out of which 3.3 seminar/laboratory/project | 3     |
| 3.4 Total hours in the curriculum   | 70         | out of which: 3.5 course | 28 | out of which 3.6 seminar/laboratory/project | 42    |
| Time allotment  |            |                          |    |   | hours |
| Study assisted by manual, course support, bibliography and notes                              |            |                          |    |   | 15    |
| Additional documentation in the library/ on specialised electronic platforms and in the field |            |                          |    |   | 10    |
| Preparation of seminars/laboratories/ topics/reports, portfolios and essays                   |            |                          |    |   | 16    |
| Tutorship   |            |                          |    |   | 6     |
| Examinations  |            |                          |    |   | 8     |
| Other activities.....   |            |                          |    |   |       |
| <b>3.7 Total hours of individual study</b>  | <b>55</b>  |                          |    |   |       |
| <b>3.9 Total hours per semester</b>   | <b>124</b> |                          |    |   |       |
| <b>3.10 Number of credits</b>   | <b>5</b>   |                          |    |   |       |

### 4. Pre-requisites (where appropriate)

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 4.1 curriculum  | Forestry, Botany, Dendrology, Dendrometry, Forestry exploitation                 |
| 4.2 competences | Notions necessary for the description of woody plants and notions related to the |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
|  | forest |
|--|--------|

### 5. Conditions (where appropriate)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 5.1. related to course                      | Video projector, computer, drawings  |
| 5.2. related to seminar/laboratory/ project | Equipment related to the development of laboratory hours (pressed plant material, cones, seeds, vines, color plates, etc.)<br>Carrying out all laboratory work and field trips |

| 6. Specific competences acquired |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Professional competences         | <p>C1.1 Description of the theoretical and practical foundations of forestry processes (through the botanical description of species of forest interest) and biodiversity;</p> <p>C2.2 Explaining and interpreting the phenomena and processes associated with the field of forest production (by presenting the ecology of forest species);</p>  |
| Transversal competences          | <p>CT1. Development and observance of a work program and accomplishment of one's own attributions with professionalism and rigor.</p> <p>CT2. Applying efficient communication techniques in specific activities of teamwork; assuming a role within the team and respecting the principles of the division of labor.</p> <p>CT3. Objective self-assessment of the need for continuous professional training in order to constantly adapt and respond to the demands of economic development; the use of information and communication techniques and, at least, a language of international circulation.</p> |

### 7. Objectives of discipline (coming from the specific competences acquired)

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 7.1 General objective   | <p>The course "Basics of wood processing" aims to familiarize students with the basics necessary to know the woody plants, wood production in the forest and the technology of harvesting and collection and primary sorting of wood</p> <p>Through the wealth of scientific data it offers (on the spread and ecology of wood species, taxonomy, systematics, morphology, their silvicultural value, on the technological process of harvesting, collecting, sorting wood) this course will be able to contribute to future management rational development of forests.</p> |
| 7.2 Specific objectives | <p>The laboratory works are designed to provide future forestry engineers with practical skills on identifying and describing the main species of forest interest in our country.</p>  |

## 8. Contents\*/

| 8.1 Course   | Methods of teaching  | No. of hours/Remarks |
|--|--|----------------------|
| 1. The forest, an objective of economic interest<br>Peculiarities regarding the demand and supply of wood-based products<br>The formation of the price of wood per foot  | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 2. Forest economy. Concept and classifications   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 3. The role and importance of forests - the source of wood production  | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 4. Basics of wood exploitation   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 4                    |
| 5. Order of Pinales. Genus Abies: Abies alba; Genus Pseudotsuga: Pseudotsuga menziesii; Genus Picea: Picea Abies; Genus Larix: Larix decidua; Genus Pinus: Pinus sylvestris, Pinus nigra ssp. Nigra, Pinus strobus, Pinus cembra. Order of Taxales. Genus Taxus: Taxus baccata   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 6. Order of Fagales. Genus Carpinus: Carpinus betulus; Genus Fagus: Fagus sylvatica; Genus Quercus: Quercus rubra, Quercus cerris, Quercus Petraea ssp. Petraea, Quercus robur, Quercus frainetto  | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 7. Order of Juglandales, Genus Juglans: Juglans regia, Juglans nigra. Order of Sapindales. Genus Acer: Acer pseudoplatanus, Acer platanoides. Order of Malvales. Genus Tilia: Tilia cordata, Tilia tomentosa, Tilia platyphyllos. Order of Oleales. Genus Fraxinus: Fraxinus excelsior, Fraxinus ornus, Fraxinus pallisae, Fraxinus angustifolia, Fraxinus americana, Fraxinus pennsylvanica                                       | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 8. Order of Salicales. Genus Populus: Populus alba, Populus tremula, Populus x canescens, Populus nigra, Populus x canadensis, Populus simonii. Order of Rosales. Genus Malus: Malus sylvestris; Genus Pyrus: Pyrus pyraister; Genus Sorbus: Sorbus aucuparia, Sorbus domestica, Sorbus torminalis, Sorbus aria; Genus Prunus. Prunus avium. Order of Fabales. Genus Sophora: Sophora japonica; Genus Robinia: Robinia pseudacacia | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2                    |
| 9. Sorting the wood mass on the foot   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the  | 2                    |

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|--|--|---|
|  | course on the video projector and on the board   |   |
| 10. Theory and mathematical modeling of the shape and volume of tree trunks                              | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2 |
| 11. Methods and instruments for measuring tree dimensions;<br>Recap I: Presentation of Plate 1- Plate 10 | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2 |
| 12. Recapitulation II: Presentation Plate 11- Plate 26   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2 |
| 13. Recapitulation III: Presentation Plate 27 - Plate 37   | Free exposure, with the presentation of the course on the video projector and on the board | 2 |

### **Bibliography**

1. Moțiu P. T., 2020, *Bazele producției lemnului și protecția mediului*.
2. Brenndorfer, D., Zlate, G., 1990, *Bazele producției și prelucrării mecanice a lemnului*. Editura Ceres, București.
3. Doniță, N., Geambașu, T., Brad R., 2004, *Dendrologie*. Editura Universității Vasile Goldiș, Arad.
4. Stănescu V., Șofletea N., Popescu O., 1997, *Flora forestieră lemnoasă a României*. Editura Ceres, București.
5. Doniță N., 2002, *Dendrologie*, Editura Universității din Oradea.
6. Leahu Iosif, 1994, *Dendrometrie*. Editura Didactica si pedagogica, București.
7. Giurgiu Victor, 1979, *Dendrometrie și auxologie forestiera*. Editura Ceres, București.

| <b>8.2 Laboratory</b>  | Methods of teaching   | No. of hours/<br>Remarks |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| 1. General information on wood. The tree, the wood producing base. Parts of the tree | In the first hour there will be a training related to the protection of laboratory-specific work and practical work in the field. Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive | 3                        |
| 2. Tree growth and wood formation process  | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive   | 3                        |
| 3. Notions necessary for the description of woody plants                             | Presentation of the morphological aspects of the species, through plates, seeds, cones and vines  | 3                        |

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| 4. Specific species recognition characters of the Genus Abies: Abies alba; Genus Pseudotsuga: Pseudotsuga menziesii; Genus Picea: Picea Abies; Genul Larix: Larix decidua; Genus Pinus: Pinus sylvestris, Pinus nigra ssp. nigra, Pinus strobus, Pinus cembra. Order of Taxales. Genus Taxus: Taxus baccata   | Presentation of the morphological aspects of the species, through plates, seeds, cones and vines | 3 |
| 5. Specific species recognition characters of the Order of Fagales. Genus Fagus: Fagus sylvatica; Genus Quercus: Quercus rubra, Quercus cerris, Quercus Petraea ssp. petraea, Quercus robur, Quercus frainetto; Genus Carpinus: Carpinus betulus  | Presentation of the morphological aspects of the species, through plates, seeds, cones and vines | 3 |
| 6. Specific species recognition characters of the Order of Juglandales, Genus Juglans: Juglans regia, Juglans nigra. Ordinul Sapindales. Genus Acer: Acer pseudoplatanus, Acer platanoides. Order of Malvales. Genus Tilia: Tilia cordata, Tilia tomentosa, Tilia platyphyllos. Order of Oleales. Genus Fraxinus: Fraxinus excelsior, Fraxinus ornus, Fraxinus pallisae, Fraxinus angustifolia, Fraxinus americana, Fraxinus pennsylvanica  | Presentation of the morphological aspects of the species, through plates, seeds, cones and vines | 3 |
| 7. Specific species recognition characters of the Order of Salicales. Genus Populus: Populus alba, Populus tremula, Populus x canescens, Populus nigra, Populus x canadensis, Populus simonii. Order of Rosales. Genus Malus: Malus sylvestris ; Genul Pyrus: Pyrus pyraister; Genus Sorbus : Sorbus aucuparia, Sorbus domestica, Sorbus torminalis, Sorbus aria; Genus Prunus. Prunus avium. Order of Fabales. Genus Sophora : Sophora japonica ; Genus Robinia: Robinia pseudacacia | Presentation of the morphological aspects of the species, through plates, seeds, cones and vines | 3 |
| 8. Field trips  | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive            | 6 |
| 9. Sorting the wood mass on the foot. Generalities. Sorting methods   | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive            | 3 |
| 10. The cubage of the wood of the standing and felled trees   | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive            | 3 |
| 11. Determining the dimensional elements of trees in the forest   | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive            | 3 |
| 12. Field trips   | Presentation of theoretical and practical aspects related to the subject. Interactive            | 6 |
| <b>Bibliography</b>   |  |   |
| 1. Moțiu P. T., 2020, <i>Bazele producției lemnului și protecția mediului</i> – Îndrumar de laborator   |  |   |
| 2. Brenndorfer, D., Zlate, G., 1990, <i>Bazele producției și prelucrării mecanice a lemnului</i> . Editura  |  |   |

Ceres, București.

3. Doniță, N., Geambașu, T., Brad R., 2004, *Dendrologie*. Editura Universității Vasile Goldiș, Arad.
4. Stănescu V., Șofletea N., Popescu O., 1997, *Flora forestieră lemnoasă a României*. Editura Ceres, București.
5. Doniță N., 2002, *Dendrologie*, Editura Universității din Oradea.
6. Leahu Iosif, 1994, *Dendrometrie*. Editura Didactica si pedagogica, București.
7. Giurgiu Victor, 1979, *Dendrometrie și auxologie forestiera*. Editura Ceres, București.

\* The content, respectively the number of hours allocated to each course / seminar / laboratory / project will be detailed during the 14 weeks of each semester of the academic year.

**9. Corroboration of discipline content with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers from the field corresponding to the study programme**

The content of the discipline is adapted and satisfies the requirements imposed by the labor market, being agreed by the social partners, professional associations and employers in the field related to the bachelor program. The content of the discipline is found in the curriculum of Woodworking Engineering and other university centers in Romania that have accredited these specializations, so knowledge of the basics is a stringent requirement of employers in the field of Forest Engineering (Wood Industrialization), such as: RNP, ICAS, IFN, etc.

**10. Evaluation**

| Type of activity  | 10.1 Evaluation criteria  | 10.2 Evaluation methods   | 10.3 Percentage of the final grade |
|---|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 10.4 Course   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- for grade 5 it is necessary to have a constructive and functional knowledge of the machinery and equipment used in forestry.</li> <li>- for grade 10, a thorough knowledge of all subjects is required.</li> </ul>                         | Written exam<br>Students receive 3 topics to solve.   | 75%                                |
| 10.5 Seminar  |   |   |                                    |
| 10.6 Laboratory   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ability to understand, interpret and solve problems specific to the field. Presence, interactivity during laboratory hours</li> <li>- Final evaluation test.</li> <li>- The grade obtained confers the right to enter the exam.</li> </ul> | Practical application<br>Each student receives a grade for laboratory work during the semester. | 25 %                               |
| 10.7 Project  | -   |   |                                    |
| Grade components: Exam (Ex), Laboratory (L);<br>- Note calculation formula: $N = 0.75Ex + 0.25L$ ;<br>- Condition for obtaining loans: $N > 5$ ; $L > 5$ ;  |   |   |                                    |
| 10.8 Minimum standard of performance  |   |   |                                    |
| Minimum performance standard: Carrying out coordinated work to solve specific problems in the field of wood processing engineering, with the correct assessment of workload, available resources, time required for completion and risks, under conditions of application of safety rules |   |   |                                    |

and occupational health.

Date of completion

02.10.2020

Signature of course holder\*\*

Moțiu Petrică Tudor, Eng. PhD  
e-mail: [tudormotiu@gmail.com](mailto:tudormotiu@gmail.com); [tmotiu@uoradea.ro](mailto:tmotiu@uoradea.ro)

Signature of seminar  
laboratory/project holder \*\*

Moțiu Petrică Tudor, Eng. PhD

Date of approval in the department

05.10.2020

Signature of the Head of Department\*\*\*

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\*\* - Name, first name, academic degree and contact details (e-mail, web page, etc) will be specified.

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\*\*\* - Name, first name, academic degree and contact details (e-mail, web page, etc) of the academic entity beneficiary of the Discipline Outline will be specified.  
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