

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY REGULATIONS ON LEGAL MATTERS, LEGISLATIVE EVOLUTION IN HEALTH

Ioana Camelia Chebeleu

University of Oradea, Faculty of Environmental Protection, 26 Gen. Magheru St., 410048
Oradea; Romania, e-mail: chebeuiuioanacamelia@yahoo.com

Abstract

The legislative frame of this domain follows first of all the protection of the health of the population by settling the activities of import and export of food of animal origin, for human consume and secondly the avoidance of spreading certain diseases with transmissibility from animal to man.

Key words: veterinary legislation, convention, import, export and transit of animals

INTRODUCTION

The legal framework for veterinary work has been done since the law 60/1974 which over the years has undergone some changes. These changes were due to economic development, social development of technology and last but not least due to the necessity of creating a legislative framework to regulate both the health of the population and animals. As one of the major fields, namely the food, the need to protect consumers has become a primary factor in improving the legislation in the field and because laws in question not only regulates consumer protection and animal products obtained by the slaughter of animals question, but also ways of transportation of them and last but not least the sale of animals and animal products. In recent decades, science and veterinary medical practice has made important progress, which resulted in positive effects in areas such as social and economic. Biotechnology and genetics, epidemiology and medical statistics vet have joined in the efforts made by science already devoted to the elimination or reduction to acceptable values in terms of economic risk in the veterinary field, a field which he received in November Valente.

MATERIAL

Promotion, knowledge and application of veterinary legislation is an obligation of society is advanced because it addresses issues of strategic importance uncontested, including:

- Improving the health of animals and protect their epizootic by applying the methods eficiente control and the fight against disease
- Protecting people against the effects of diseases from animals consumer protection through a series of conditions and measures applied in case processing and marketing of food of animal origin that leads to getting healthy products, their consumption
- Livestock, which comprises mainly of mandatory rules in animal reproduction clean race, covering the large species of animals and trade race.

Convention group there following documents:

1. Convention of 23 September 1989 on general conditions of transport goods in international traffic on the Danube) published in the brochure of 23 septembrie 1989
2. Convention of 25 June 1974 veterinary between the Government of the Republic of Romania Socialist government and the Islamic Republic of Mauritania Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 17 of March 1 1977
3. Agreement of 30 May 1979 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia on the regulation of border rail service Published in Journal Bulletin no. 97 of December 8 1979
4. Convention of 31 October 1975 veterinary between the government of Socialist Romania and the Government of the Portuguese Republic Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 11 of February 7 1977
5. Convention of 5 April 2000 between the Government and the Government of the Republic of Armenia on cooperation in veterinary Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 474 of 29 September 2000
6. Convention of 6 December 1999 between the Government and the Government of Albania on cooperation in the field of health Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 180 of April 26 2000
7. Agreement on 6 June 2000 between the Government and the Government of the Slovak Republic on cooperation in the field of veterinary medicine published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 504 of 27 August 2001
8. Agreement of 8 October 1975 for mutual recognition of inspections on the manufacture of pharmaceutical products Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 95 of November 28 1981
8. Convention of 9 April 1965 on the facilitation of international maritime traffic (FAL), adopted in London on April 9 1965 International Conference

- on facilitating the journey and sea transport, changed and amended by the amendments of 1984, 1986, 1989, 1991, 1893 and 1994 *) Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 413 of 30 August 1999
10. Convention on 9 August 1982 between the Government of Romania and the Socialist People's Government of Mongo on the collaboration in the veterinary field Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 3 Jan 28 1985
 11. Convention of 9 September 1997 between the Government and the Chinese Government on cooperation in veterinary, health and quarantine of animals published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 253 of 7 July 1998
 12. International Convention of 21 October 1982 on the harmonization of border controls goods *) Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 289 of 27 June 2000
 13. Veterinary convention of 10 April 1967 between the Government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Republic of Turkey) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 92 of July 11 1968
 14. Veterinary convention of 17 September 1964 between the Socialist Republic of Romania and the Kingdom of Greece *) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 101 of July 20 1968
 15. Veterinary convention of 22 September 1967 between the Government of Romania and the Socialist People's Government of the Republic of Hungary published in the gazette no. 3 Jan 8 1968
 16. Veterinary convention of 23 June 1971 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of the Republic of Cyprus *) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 60, May 24 1972
 17. Veterinary convention of 26 July 1969 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and Bulgaria People's Government of the Republic Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 142 of December 13 1969
 18. Understanding health of 3 October 1975 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of Iraq, signed in Bucharest on 3 October 1975 Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 11 Feb 10 1976
 19. Veterinary convention of 4 March 1972 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of Spain *) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 155 of December 23 1972
 20. Veterinary understanding of 6 April 1972 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of Arab Republic of Egypt) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 96 Aug 30 1972
 21. Veterinary convention of 15 February 1974 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of Lebanon Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 159 of December 20 1974
 22. Veterinary convention of 20 December 1967 between the Government of Romania and the Socialist People's Government of the Republic of

Poland Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 76 of June 11 1968

23. Veterinary convention of 28 August 1974 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of the Democratic Republic of Sudan, 1974 Published in Journal Bulletin no. 150 of November 26 1974

24. Veterinary Convention of 24 September 1971 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of the Republic of Argentina Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 144 of December 5 1972

25. Veterinary Convention of 3 June 1971 between the government of Socialist Republic of Romania and the Government of the Kingdom of Greece *) Published in the Journal Bulletin no. 12 Jan 31 1972

26. Law no. 608 of 31 October 2001 on the assessment of conformity of products published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 712 of 8 November 2001

27. Law no. 61 April 24 2000 for implementation of the Agreement between the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other states participating in Partnership for Peace on the status of their forces, signed in Brussels on 19 June 1995 Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 185 of April 28 2000

28. Law no. 62 of 24 April 2000 on approval of Government Emergency Ordinance no. Law 42/1999 on health No. 60/1974 Published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 185 of April 28 2000

29. Law no. 7 Jan 8 1998 declaring that the repeal of legal acts published in the Official Gazette, Part I no. 9 Jan 13 1998

Government and the Government of Lebanon, wishing to expand and develop mutual cooperation in the field of veterinary to ensure an adequate level of protection against diseases in animals, harmful to human health and animals, driven by the desire to further develop the relations between the two countries to facilitate trade with each other animals, semen, embryos and eggs for breeding, animal products, veterinary medicines, feed and other products that could affect animal health signed in Bucharest on 19 August 2002 a convention. The Contracting Parties shall cooperate within the limits of their powers to protect their territories States against transmission of animal diseases, by imposing conditions on the import, export and transit of animals, semen and animal products, materials of animal origin, feed and other products that may threaten public health and animals. The veterinary authorities of the Contracting Parties shall agree on completion of the joint activities of mutual simplification of application procedures for animal health on the import, export and transit of animals, semen, embryos and eggs for breeding, animal products, medicines and other products veterinary, feed and other products subject to veterinary controls at border points. This inspection will be conducted in accordance

with the directives, regulations and recommendations of the Office International des Epizooties (OIE), taking into account regulations, rules and standards Romanian and Lebanon and with the European Union and agreements on the World Trade Organization. The Contracting Parties shall work together to harmonize regulations and specifications health of both countries on imports in order to simplify the exchange of animals and animal products. Each Contracting Party shall allow health authorities, veterinary authorities of other contracting parties to carry out verification checks at border points of the units involved in the import, export and transit of animals and animal products, materials of animal origin, feed and other products that may threaten public health and animals. Convention remains in force for a period of 5 years and will be extended automatically for the next 5 years, unless one of the Contracting Parties shall notify the other Contracting Party, with at least 6 months before the expiry of that period of validity, intention to to put an end to this convention.

CONCLUSIONS

In this context, regulations and legislation meet a veterinary continuing transformation, laws or rules that were valid yesterday, today should be amended or even restructured the fund.

The fight against the appearance and raspindirii with specific diseases in this area has led countries, at least from the European Union to revise existing legislation and to issue and other regulations, more accurate and concise to establish conditions for import, export and transit. Issues of this area have been targeted since the '70-es, when he appeared in our country the first legislation in this area with a large reference on these issues, and also the participation of Romania in various projects show interest, since that time on these issues.

REFERENCES

1. www.sanatafe.com
 2. www.ansv.ro
 3. Law veterinary 60 \ 1970, revised
 4. Law 608 \ 2001 on conformity assessment of products in the field of veterinary
 5. Law no. 61 \ 2000, Law no. 61 April 24 2000 for implementation of the Agreement between the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other states participating in Partnership for Peace on the status of their forces, signed in Brussels on 19 June 1995
- 3.